

Chapter

2

TOPICS

Accidents

The Women's Movement

GRAMMAR

Reported speech

Statements

Imperative

Verb + object + infinitive (without "to")

or gerund

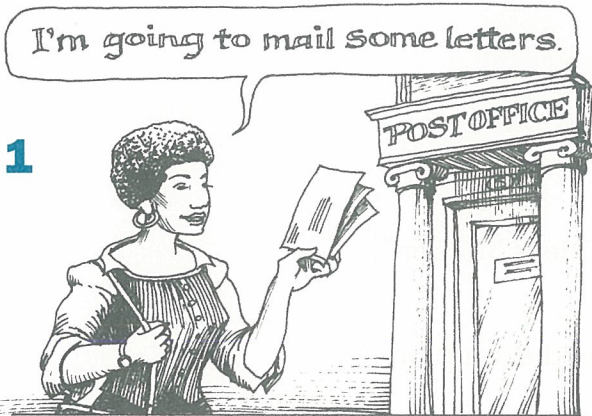
FUNCTIONS

Describing events in the past

Reporting commands

Giving opinions

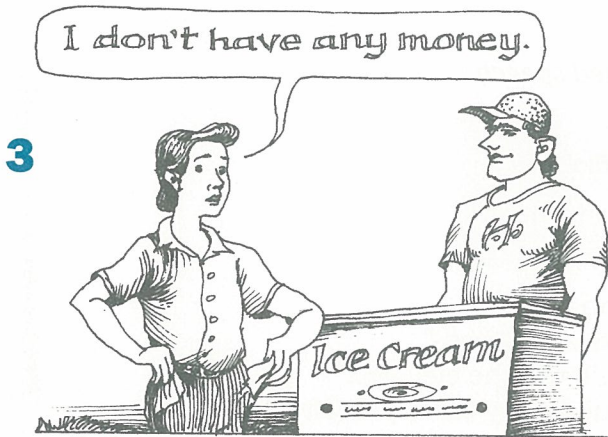
 Listen and repeat.



Gloria said (that) she was going to mail some letters.



Carlos said (that) he could play the trumpet.



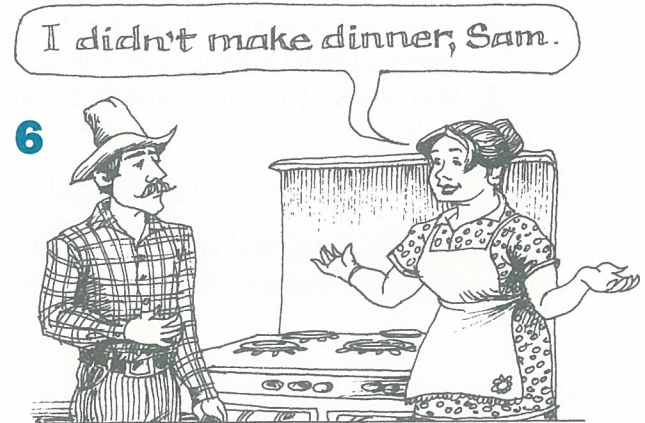
Marty said (that) he didn't have any money.



Jenny said (that) she had lost her umbrella.



Tino told Barbara (that) he would wash the dishes.



Mabel told Sam (that) she hadn't made dinner.

PRACTICE 1 • *Change the sentences using reported speech.*

Tino said, "I'm going to play tennis."

Tino said (that) he was going to play tennis.

Barbara said, "I haven't done the shopping yet."

Barbara said (that) she hadn't done the shopping yet.

1. Maria said, "I want to buy a new hat."
2. Peter said, "I can't find my wallet."
3. Jenny said, "There's a good movie at the Odeon Theater."
4. Marty said, "I don't have any money."
5. Mr. Bascomb said, "I have a headache."
6. Mrs. Bascomb said, "I'll get some aspirin at the drugstore."
7. Dr. Pasto said, "It's going to rain."
8. Linda said, "I've finished cleaning the kitchen."
9. Jimmy said, "There isn't any food in the refrigerator."
10. Mabel said, "I didn't have time to go to the market."
11. Barney said, "I saw Nancy at the hospital."
12. Nancy said, "I'm feeling much better."

PRACTICE 2 • *Change the sentences using reported speech.*

Tino said to Barbara, "I'll wash the dishes."

Tino told Barbara (that) he would wash the dishes.

Anne said to Mr. Bascomb, "You don't appreciate me."

Anne told Mr. Bascomb (that) he didn't appreciate her.

1. Anne said to Dr. Pasto, "I don't like my job."
2. Dr. Pasto said to Anne, "You have to make a decision."
3. Mrs. Bascomb said to her husband, "You'll win the election."
4. Otis said to Gloria, "I won't let anyone build a toy factory in City Park."
5. Linda said to Jimmy, "Albert can take us to the beach in his car."
6. Sam said to Mabel, "I'm hungry."
7. Mabel said to Sam, "I didn't prepare anything for dinner."
8. Barney said to Nick, "My car needs a paint job."
9. Mona said to Fred, "I'm going to fix up the apartment."
10. Fred said to Mona, "I can't help you because I'm too busy."
11. Jenny said to Marty, "I've lost my umbrella."
12. Marty said to Jenny, "You left it at school."

FREE RESPONSE 1 • *Can you remember some things people have told you recently?*

My girlfriend told me (that) she didn't like my new shirt.

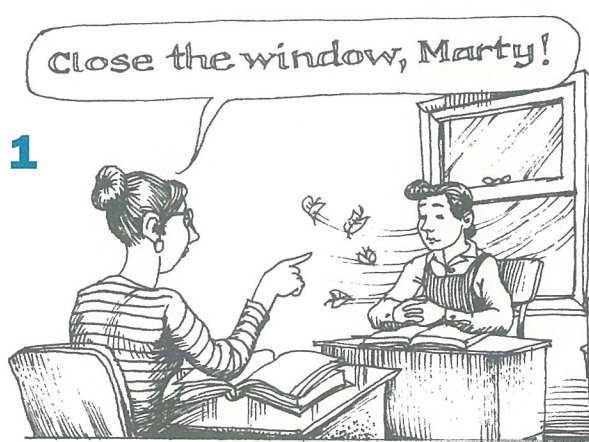
My neighbor told me (that) he was going to quit his job.

FREE RESPONSE 2 • *What are some things that you have told others?*

I told my mother (that) she made the best chocolate cake.

I told the doctor (that) I'd never been in the hospital before.

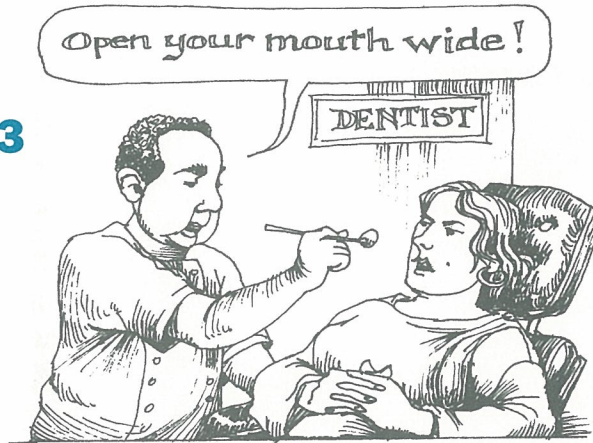
 Listen and repeat.



Mrs. Golo told Marty to close the window.



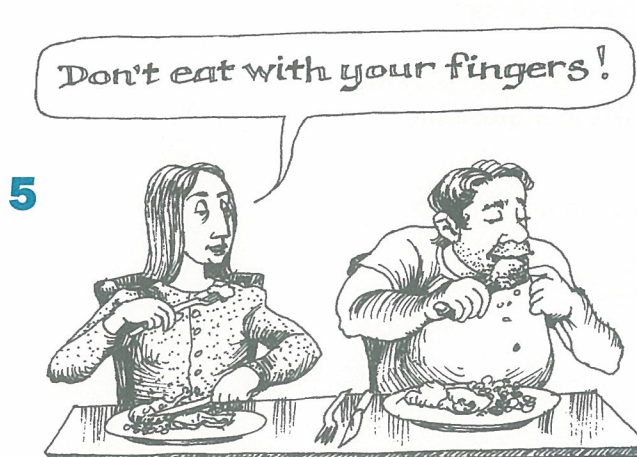
She told him not to talk in class.



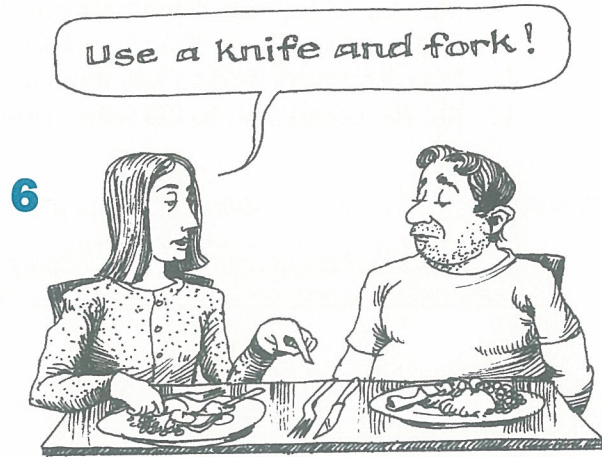
Dr. Molar told Gladys to open her mouth wide.



He told her not to move.



Blossom told Ed not to eat with his fingers.



She told him to use a knife and fork.

PRACTICE 1 • *Change the sentences using reported speech.*

Maria said to Peter, "Write down your telephone number."

Maria told Peter to write down his telephone number.

Peter said to Maria, "Call me at the office."

Peter told Maria to call him at the office.

1. Mabel said to Jimmy, "Feed the dog."
2. Sam said to Linda, "Finish your homework."
3. Mona said to Fred, "Get a job."
4. Dr. Pasto said to Anne, "Talk to Mr. Bascomb."
5. Tino said to Barbara, "Answer the telephone."
6. Mrs. Golo said to Marty, "Close the window."
7. Marty said to Jenny, "Meet me at the park."
8. Jenny said to Marty, "Bring some money."
9. Mona said to Fred, "Work hard."
10. Barney said to Fred, "Take it easy."
11. Linda said to Albert, "Wait for me."
12. Albert said to Linda, "Hurry up."

PRACTICE 2 • *Change the sentences using reported speech.*

Mrs. Golo said to Jenny, "Don't talk to Marty."

Mrs. Golo told Jenny not to talk to Marty.

Marty said to Jenny, "Don't listen to Mrs. Golo."

Marty told Jenny not to listen to Mrs. Golo.

1. Fred said to Marty, "Don't play in the street."
2. Marty said to Fred, "Don't worry."
3. Jimmy said to Linda, "Don't take so much time on the telephone."
4. Linda said to Jimmy, "Don't be in such a hurry."
5. Mr. Bascomb said to Anne, "Don't use the electric typewriter!"
6. Anne said to Mr. Bascomb, "Don't shout at me."
7. Mabel said to Sam, "Don't smoke your pipe in the living room!"
8. Sam said to Mabel, "Don't get excited."
9. Mona said to Fred, "Don't stay at the park too long."
10. Fred said to Mona, "Don't wait for me."
11. Mrs. Bascomb said to her husband, "Don't get mad at Anne."
12. Mr. Bascomb said to his wife, "Don't ask the impossible."

FREE RESPONSE 1 • *What have people told you to do recently?*

My mother told me not to talk to strangers.

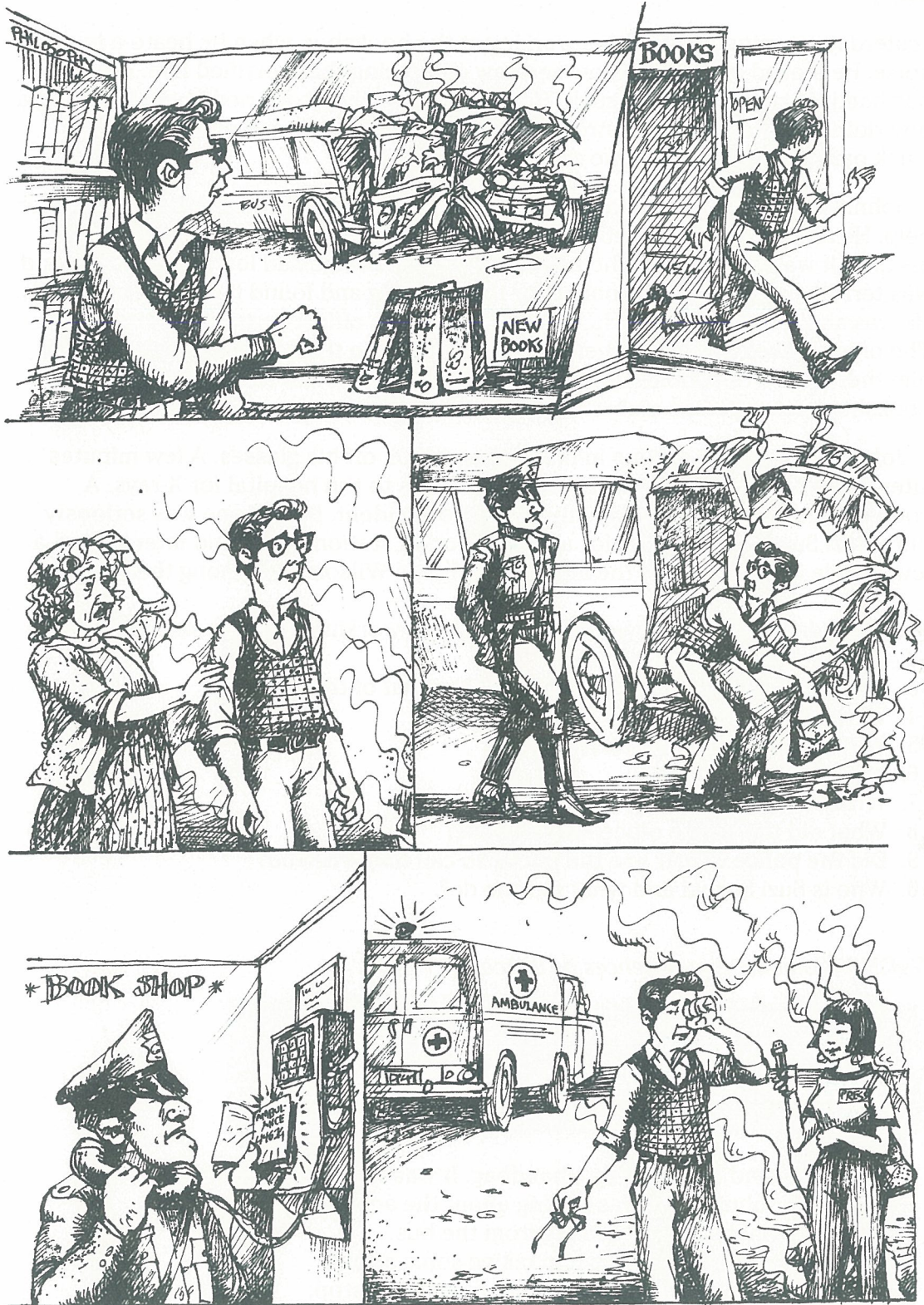
The teacher told me to pay attention in class.

FREE RESPONSE 2 • *What have you told others to do?*

I told my roommate to clean up the apartment.

I told the barber not to cut my hair too short.

WHAT'S HAPPENING HERE?



1. Talk about the pictures.
2. Listen to the story.
3. Answer the story questions.

READING

Yesterday morning Johnnie was working at the bookshop when he heard a loud noise. He looked out the window and saw something that horrified him. A large bus had just crashed into a truck. The driver of the bus had tried to avoid hitting a boy riding his bicycle in the street. He had turned sharply and crashed into a truck parked on the side of the street.

Johnnie saw at least ten people getting out of the bus and heard them calling for help. He ran across the street to give assistance. Suddenly he felt someone grab his arm. It was an old lady who had been in the bus. She had lost her handbag and was terribly upset. Johnnie looked for the handbag and found it lying near the bus. He was about to return it to the lady when a police officer came up behind him. The officer asked Johnnie if there was a telephone in the bookshop. Johnnie told him there was a telephone by the cash register. The officer ran over to the bookshop and called an ambulance.

Johnnie felt smoke getting in his eyes and took off his glasses. A few minutes later an ambulance came and took some people to the hospital for X-rays. A couple of people were slightly injured in the accident, but no one was seriously hurt. Suzi Suzuki, a reporter for a local TV news station, came and interviewed a few people at the scene of the accident. Johnnie Wilson was among them.

1. What did Johnnie hear yesterday as he was working at the bookshop?
2. What had just happened?
3. How many people did Johnnie see getting out of the bus?
4. Were they calling for help?
5. Who grabbed Johnnie's arm?
6. Why was she upset?
7. Where did Johnnie find the handbag?
8. What did the police officer ask Johnnie?
9. Did the police officer use the phone to call his girlfriend?
10. Who is Suzi Suzuki and what did she do?

PRACTICE • *Combine the sentences as indicated.*

Johnnie saw the passengers. They were getting out of the bus.

Johnnie saw the passengers getting out of the bus.

He heard them. They were calling for help.

He heard them calling for help.

1. Johnnie found the old lady's handbag. It was lying near the bus.
2. We heard Johnnie. He was talking about the accident.
3. I smelled smoke. It was coming from the bus.
4. Dr. Pasto caught Marty. He was taking some apples.
5. Albert saw Linda. She was standing by the bus stop.
6. We heard children. They were singing in the church.
7. I felt the rain. It was falling on my head.
8. Peter watched the boys. They were playing football.
9. Jimmy found the dog. It was sleeping on the couch.

CONVERSATION



Listen and practice.

SUZI: I'm Suzi Suzuki reporting on a major traffic accident. Standing next to me is a man who can tell us all about it. What is your name and occupation, sir?

JOHNNIE: My name is Johnnie Wilson. I'm the owner of Johnnie's Bookshop.

SUZI: Where were you when the accident took place, Mr. Wilson?

JOHNNIE: I was in the bookshop.

SUZI: Did you see the bus crash into the truck?

JOHNNIE: No, but I heard it. It made a very loud noise.

SUZI: Do you know what caused the accident?

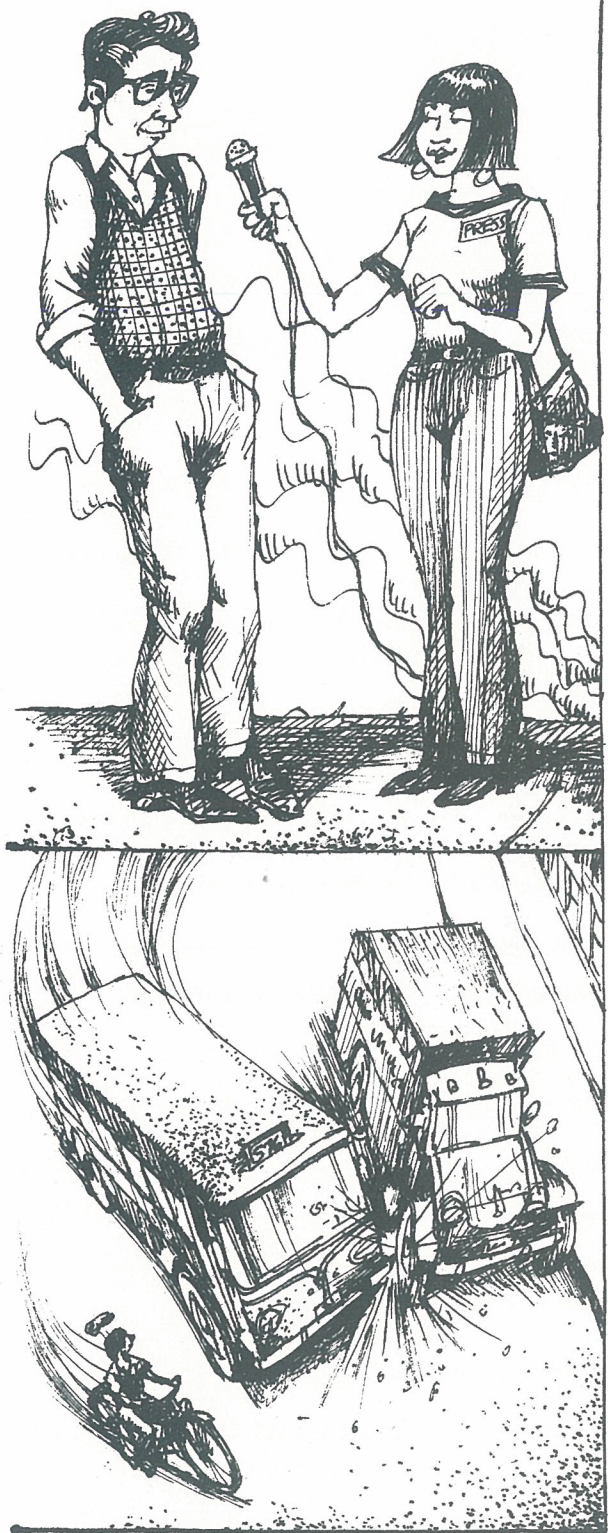
JOHNNIE: I heard someone say there was a boy riding his bicycle in the street. The bus driver tried to avoid hitting him. He made a sudden turn and lost control of the bus.

SUZI: What did you do after the bus crashed into the truck?

JOHNNIE: I came running over to help.

SUZI: Were you the one who called the ambulance?

JOHNNIE: No, a police officer called the ambulance. He used the telephone in my shop.





SUZI: Is there anything else you would like to add, Mr. Wilson?

JOHNNIE: Yes, my bookshop is located at the corner of Lime Street and Third Avenue. We're open daily from . . .

SUZI: Thank you, Mr. Wilson. This has been a live interview at the scene of the accident. I'm Suzi Suzuki reporting for KWIC News. Good afternoon.

WRITTEN EXERCISE • *An hour later, an investigator came and asked Johnnie some questions about the accident. Complete the conversation between Johnnie and the investigator. Compare with a partner.*

INVESTIGATOR: Mr. Wilson, I want you to be as accurate as possible. Tell me only what you *saw* with your own eyes and *heard* with your own ears.

JOHNNIE: Yes, sir.

INVESTIGATOR: Did you *see* the bus crash into the truck?

JOHNNIE: No. I heard it crash into the truck. I was in the bookstore across the street.

INVESTIGATOR: What happened then?

JOHNNIE: I saw the _____ get out of the bus.

INVESTIGATOR: Did they call for help?

JOHNNIE: Yes. I heard them _____.

INVESTIGATOR: What about the old lady? Did she say something to you?

JOHNNIE: Yes. She _____ me that she had lost her handbag. _____ very upset.

INVESTIGATOR: What happened? Did you find her handbag?

JOHNNIE: Yes. It was near the bus. A police officer _____ me pick it up and give it _____.

INVESTIGATOR: A police officer? Was he the one who called the ambulance?

JOHNNIE: Yes, he was. My assistant heard him _____. They got here right away.

INVESTIGATOR: How many people did they take to the hospital?

JOHNNIE: I _____ them _____ three people. I hope they're all right.

INVESTIGATOR: I hope so, too. Thank you for your help.